ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q15. When thinking about elections for Congress, are you more likely to vote for:	The Democratic candidate	39%	40%	38%	38%	88%	1%	29%
	The Republican candidate	39%	37%	41%	42%	1%	85%	32%
	Depends	19%	20%	18%	18%	11%	13%	33%
	Neither	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%
Q16. Regardless of who you are voting for, all things being equal, which party do you prefer to control the U.S. House of Representatives?	The Democratic Party	45%	45%	45%	43%	96%	2%	37%
	The Republican Party	47%	47%	47%	49%	2%	95%	45%
	I don't have a preference	6%	6%	6%	7%	2%	3%	13%
	Don't know	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q17. Which of the following do you feel is the most important issue that Congress should make a top priority?	Jobs and the economy	6%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	6%
	Inflation and the cost of living	24%	24%	25%	25%	14%	33%	26%
	National debt	5%	5%	3%	7%	2%	7%	5%
	Threats to democracy	15%	15%	16%	15%	22%	11%	14%
	Gun violence	10%	11%	11%	8%	21%	1%	9%
	Crime and public safety	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%
	National security	4%	5%	3%	4%	1%	8%	4%
	Immigration	8%	7%	10%	8%	1%	16%	7%
	Health care	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	1%	2%
	Education	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Abortion	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	1%	4%
	Climate change and the environment	6%	6%	6%	7%	11%	1%	7%
	Social Security and Medicare	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Taxes	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Q17/18. First and Second Choice Combined	Jobs and the economy	14%	16%	13%	13%	10%	20%	14%
	Inflation and the cost of living	40%	40%	41%	39%	24%	52%	44%
	National debt	10%	9%	8%	12%	2%	14%	11%
	Threats to democracy	24%	24%	25%	23%	31%	18%	24%
	Gun violence	19%	20%	21%	15%	40%	1%	17%
	Crime and public safety	10%	9%	12%	11%	5%	17%	10%
	National security	10%	10%	9%	10%	2%	18%	9%
	Immigration	18%	17%	20%	17%	4%	32%	17%
	Health care	9%	10%	8%	10%	15%	2%	10%
	Education	5%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%
	Abortion	8%	9%	8%	8%	15%	3%	7%
	Climate change and the environment	13%	12%	13%	14%	24%	1%	13%
	Social Security and Medicare	11%	11%	10%	11%	15%	6%	10%
	Taxes	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%	8%	5%
	Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472

Q19. On the following screens are some names of people and groups. For each one, please indicate whether you have a very favorable view, somewhat favorable view, somewhat unfavorable view, or very unfavorable view. If you have never heard of them, or cannot rate them, please indicate that.

		Total	Frontline	Biden-won GOP	Trump-won GOP	Dem	Rep	Ind + lean/DK
Q19a. Joe Biden	Very fav	18%	18%	18%	17%	45%	1%	9%
	Somewhat fav	25%	25%	26%	24%	44%	3%	29%
	Total fav	**43%**	**43%**	**44%**	**41%**	**89%**	**4%**	**38%**
	Somewhat unfav	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%	5%	11%
	Very unfav	48%	47%	48%	52%	4%	90%	50%
	Total unfav	**56%**	**56%**	**55%**	**58%**	**10%**	**95%**	**61%**
	Name ID	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	98%	99%
	Can't Rate	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Q19b. Donald Trump	Very fav	24%	22%	25%	26%	2%	54%	16%
	Somewhat fav	19%	20%	16%	18%	3%	31%	22%
	Total fav	**43%**	**43%**	**41%**	**44%**	**4%**	**85%**	**39%**
	Somewhat unfav	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	6%	10%
	Very unfav	50%	49%	51%	49%	92%	8%	50%
	Total unfav	**56%**	**57%**	**58%**	**55%**	**95%**	**15%**	**60%**
	Name ID	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
	Can't Rate	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Q19c. Kevin McCarthy	Very fav	9%	9%	10%	8%	2%	19%	6%
	Somewhat fav	26%	24%	28%	25%	6%	46%	25%
	Total fav	**34%**	**33%**	**37%**	**33%**	**9%**	**65%**	**30%**
	Somewhat unfav	15%	15%	14%	17%	13%	13%	20%
	Very unfav	33%	32%	35%	32%	63%	5%	30%
	Total unfav	**48%**	**47%**	**49%**	**49%**	**76%**	**18%**	**50%**
	Name ID	82%	80%	86%	82%	85%	83%	80%
	Can't Rate	18%	20%	14%	18%	15%	17%	20%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q19d. [NAMED GOP INCUMBENT] **[ASKED IF GOP INCUMBENT; N=780]**	Very fav	16%	0%	11%	22%	2%	33%	13%
	Somewhat fav	20%	0%	23%	16%	11%	32%	16%
	Total fav	**36%**	**0%**	**34%**	**38%**	**13%**	**65%**	**29%**
	Somewhat unfav	15%	0%	19%	10%	19%	10%	17%
	Very unfav	24%	0%	21%	27%	41%	4%	24%
	Total unfav	**38%**	**0%**	**40%**	**36%**	**60%**	**14%**	**41%**
	Name ID	74%	0%	74%	74%	73%	79%	70%
	Can't Rate	26%	0%	26%	26%	27%	21%	30%
Q19e. [NAMED DEM INCUMBENT] **[ASKED IF NAMED DEM INCUMBENT; N=720]**	Very fav	19%	19%	0%	0%	43%	4%	12%
	Somewhat fav	20%	20%	0%	0%	29%	7%	22%
	Total fav	**39%**	**39%**	**0%**	**0%**	**72%**	**11%**	**34%**
	Somewhat unfav	14%	14%	0%	0%	7%	20%	14%
	Very unfav	21%	21%	0%	0%	6%	37%	18%
	Total unfav	**35%**	**35%**	**0%**	**0%**	**14%**	**58%**	**32%**
	Name ID	74%	74%	0%	0%	86%	68%	66%
	Can't Rate	26%	26%	0%	0%	14%	32%	34%
Q19f. Democrats in Congress	Very fav	15%	15%	13%	14%	38%	1%	6%
	Somewhat fav	29%	28%	33%	25%	52%	4%	32%
	Total fav	**43%**	**43%**	**47%**	**39%**	**90%**	**5%**	**38%**
	Somewhat unfav	15%	15%	14%	15%	7%	14%	21%
	Very unfav	39%	39%	36%	42%	1%	79%	36%
	Total unfav	**53%**	**54%**	**51%**	**57%**	**8%**	**93%**	**57%**
	Name ID	97%	97%	97%	96%	98%	98%	95%
	Can't Rate	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

July 6-12, 2023   N=1,500 Likely 2024 Voters in Battleground Congressional Districts

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden- won GOP N=435	Trump- won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q19g. Republicans in Congress **[SPLIT A]**	Very fav	17%	15%	16%	20%	1%	41%	7%
	Somewhat fav	26%	26%	27%	26%	5%	46%	30%
	Total fav	**43%**	**42%**	**43%**	**46%**	**5%**	**88%**	**36%**
	Somewhat unfav	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%	7%	23%
	Very unfav	39%	38%	41%	36%	76%	4%	36%
	Total unfav	**55%**	**55%**	**57%**	**51%**	**94%**	**11%**	**59%**
	Name ID	98%	97%	100%	97%	99%	98%	95%
	Can't Rate	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Q19h. MAGA Republicans in Congress **[SPLIT B]**	Very fav	20%	17%	21%	23%	2%	43%	17%
	Somewhat fav	19%	21%	16%	18%	1%	33%	22%
	Total fav	**39%**	**38%**	**38%**	**41%**	**2%**	**76%**	**38%**
	Somewhat unfav	6%	9%	4%	4%	4%	7%	9%
	Very unfav	47%	46%	49%	47%	91%	8%	43%
	Total unfav	**53%**	**55%**	**53%**	**51%**	**95%**	**14%**	**52%**
	Name ID	92%	93%	91%	92%	97%	90%	90%
	Can't Rate	8%	7%	9%	8%	3%	10%	10%
Q19i. The U.S. Supreme Court	Very fav	20%	19%	21%	20%	3%	38%	19%
	Somewhat fav	27%	27%	27%	29%	13%	42%	27%
	Total fav	**47%**	**46%**	**48%**	**49%**	**15%**	**80%**	**46%**
	Somewhat unfav	19%	19%	18%	21%	25%	12%	20%
	Very unfav	30%	30%	31%	28%	56%	4%	28%
	Total unfav	**49%**	**49%**	**49%**	**49%**	**82%**	**16%**	**49%**
	Name ID	96%	95%	97%	98%	97%	96%	95%
	Can't Rate	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	5%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q20a. How would you rate the job [NAMED DEM INCUMBENT] is doing as a member of Congress? **[DEM INBUMBENTS ONLY; N=720]**	Excellent	14%	14%	0%	0%	30%	2%	9%
	Good	26%	26%	0%	0%	43%	8%	24%
	Total Positive	**39%**	**39%**	**0%**	**0%**	**74%**	**10%**	**33%**
	Not so good	14%	14%	0%	0%	6%	21%	15%
	Poor	18%	18%	0%	0%	2%	35%	16%
	Total Negative	**32%**	**32%**	**0%**	**0%**	**8%**	**56%**	**31%**
	Don't know	29%	29%	0%	0%	18%	34%	36%
Q20b. How would you rate the job [NAMED GOP INCUMBENT] is doing as a member of Congress? **[GOP INCUMBENTS ONLY; N=780]**	Excellent	11%	0%	7%	15%	3%	21%	9%
	Good	24%	0%	25%	22%	13%	40%	19%
	Total Positive	**35%**	**0%**	**32%**	**38%**	**15%**	**62%**	**28%**
	Not so good	17%	0%	19%	13%	22%	10%	19%
	Poor	21%	0%	18%	23%	37%	4%	19%
	Total Negative	**37%**	**0%**	**38%**	**37%**	**58%**	**14%**	**38%**
	Don't know	28%	0%	30%	26%	26%	24%	34%
Q21a. How would you rate the job [NAMED DEM INCUMBENT] is doing on the economy? **[DEM INBUMBENTS ONLY; N=720]**	Excellent	11%	11%	0%	0%	26%	1%	6%
	Good	21%	21%	0%	0%	36%	7%	21%
	Total Positive	**32%**	**32%**	**0%**	**0%**	**62%**	**8%**	**27%**
	Not so good	15%	15%	0%	0%	10%	19%	14%
	Poor	22%	22%	0%	0%	2%	42%	22%
	Total Negative	**37%**	**37%**	**0%**	**0%**	**12%**	**61%**	**37%**
	Don't know	31%	31%	0%	0%	26%	32%	36%
Q21b. How would you rate the job [NAMED GOP INCUMBENT] is doing on the economy? **[GOP INCUMBENTS ONLY; N=780]**	Excellent	8%	0%	5%	11%	2%	16%	5%
	Good	21%	0%	22%	21%	9%	38%	17%
	Total Positive	**29%**	**0%**	**27%**	**32%**	**11%**	**54%**	**22%**
	Not so good	19%	0%	22%	16%	22%	15%	21%
	Poor	20%	0%	18%	22%	36%	4%	18%
	Total Negative	**39%**	**0%**	**40%**	**38%**	**58%**	**20%**	**39%**
	Don't know	32%	0%	34%	30%	32%	26%	38%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q22. How would you rate how things are going in the U.S. economy?	Excellent	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%	1%	2%
	Good	24%	23%	26%	24%	49%	4%	21%
	Total Positive	**28%**	**27%**	**29%**	**27%**	**57%**	**5%**	**23%**
	Not so good	29%	30%	27%	28%	29%	26%	32%
	Poor	43%	42%	43%	45%	13%	69%	44%
	Total Negative	**71%**	**72%**	**70%**	**73%**	**42%**	**94%**	**76%**
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Q23. In September of this year, Congress must pass legislation to fund the federal government. If Congress fails to do this, the federal government will shut down until Congress passes these spending bills. Which do you prefer?	Congress passes a bill to keep the government open, even if it means spending on some programs you may not agree with.	50%	52%	51%	46%	80%	22%	51%
	Congress fails to pass a bill and the government shuts down to hold the line against funding programs you disagree with.	40%	40%	40%	42%	12%	70%	38%
	Don't know	9%	9%	9%	11%	9%	8%	11%
Q24. As you may know, Republicans took control of the U.S. House of Representatives in January 2023. Since taking control, have Republicans in Congress:	Prioritized the right things	37%	35%	37%	39%	5%	74%	32%
	Prioritized the wrong things	53%	52%	55%	52%	90%	13%	55%
	Don't know	10%	12%	8%	8%	4%	13%	13%
Q25. Which of the following comes closer to your view? Since taking control, Republicans in Congress have:	Focused more on economic issues	29%	27%	29%	32%	11%	50%	25%
	Focused more on non-economic	59%	59%	60%	57%	80%	36%	60%
	Don't know	13%	14%	11%	11%	9%	14%	15%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q26. In your opinion, what specifically have Republicans in Congress focused on? **[OPEN-ENDED] [MULTIPLE RESPONSES ACCEPTED] [ASKED IF FOCUSED MORE ON NON-ECONOMIC ISSUES IN Q25; N=878]**	Social issues / Culture wars	9%	10%	9%	8%	12%	2%	10%
	Abortion issues	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	4%	12%
	LGBTQ issues (General)	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	1%	1%
	Trans issues	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Taking away rights / Hateful policies	9%	9%	8%	10%	13%	1%	8%
	Eroding democracy / Restricting voting rights / Big Lie / January 6th	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%
	Immigration policies	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%
	Education policies	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Health care policies	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%
	Gun policies	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	Sabotaging the economy	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%
	Investigations (General)	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%
	Government corruption / Biden family corruption / Hunter Biden	12%	13%	11%	12%	8%	24%	13%
	Stopping Biden and Democrats / Attacking Biden and Democrats / Payback to Democrats	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%	15%	17%
	Looking out for corporations / Looking out for the wealthy	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	Trump agenda / Defending Trump / Protecting Trump	9%	9%	11%	9%	13%	2%	9%
	Themselves / Getting reelected	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%	3%	6%
	Slowing down government spending / Deficit / Debt	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	4%
	Taxes	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Protecting rights	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Doing nothing	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Other	13%	13%	12%	13%	9%	20%	13%
	Nothing	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
	Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q27. Next, here are some different issues. For each one, please indicate whether you trust Democrats or Republicans more on that issue								
Q27a. Handling the economy	Trust Democrats more	35%	35%	38%	32%	79%	3%	25%
	Trust Republicans more	44%	43%	44%	45%	5%	86%	41%
	Don't trust either	20%	21%	17%	21%	14%	11%	31%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Q27b. Looking out for people like me	Trust Democrats more	39%	40%	38%	37%	85%	3%	32%
	Trust Republicans more	36%	35%	36%	38%	3%	78%	28%
	Don't trust either	24%	24%	25%	23%	11%	19%	38%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Q27c. Supporting the right policies in Congress	Trust Democrats more	40%	40%	40%	37%	86%	2%	33%
	Trust Republicans more	37%	37%	37%	38%	3%	80%	32%
	Don't trust either	22%	21%	21%	24%	10%	17%	32%
	Don't know	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q28. Do Democrats' policies focus on helping the wealthy and corporations too much, the right amount, or not enough?	Too much	46%	45%	46%	50%	34%	54%	47%
	The right amount	28%	28%	28%	26%	52%	7%	26%
	Not enough	15%	15%	16%	13%	4%	28%	13%
	Don't know	12%	12%	11%	12%	9%	11%	14%
Q29. Do Democrats' policies focus on helping the middle class and working people too much, the right amount, or not enough?	Too much	6%	5%	6%	8%	3%	9%	7%
	The right amount	23%	24%	23%	22%	45%	5%	20%
	Not enough	67%	68%	67%	65%	51%	83%	66%
	Don't know	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	3%	7%
Q30. Do Democrats' policies focus on helping the poor too much, the right amount, or not enough?	Too much	34%	32%	37%	35%	7%	57%	38%
	The right amount	21%	21%	21%	23%	39%	7%	19%
	Not enough	39%	40%	39%	36%	49%	30%	35%
	Don't know	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%
Q31. Do Republicans' policies focus on helping the wealthy and corporations too much, the right amount, or not enough?	Too much	60%	61%	59%	59%	90%	26%	63%
	The right amount	28%	27%	29%	30%	4%	59%	22%
	Not enough	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%
	Don't know	7%	7%	9%	6%	1%	9%	11%
Q32. Do Republicans' policies focus on helping the middle class and working people too much, the right amount, or not enough?	Too much	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
	The right amount	26%	25%	26%	29%	4%	52%	23%
	Not enough	69%	70%	69%	66%	91%	44%	71%
	Don't know	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Q33. Do Republicans' policies focus on helping the poor too much, the right amount, or not enough?	Too much	5%	4%	6%	6%	2%	7%	6%
	The right amount	31%	30%	30%	32%	3%	62%	27%
	Not enough	59%	60%	58%	57%	94%	24%	59%
	Don't know	6%	6%	6%	5%	1%	7%	9%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q34. Which of the following has a bigger impact on increasing the federal deficit?	Republican tax cuts for billionaires and corporations	45%	46%	47%	42%	79%	13%	45%
	Democratic spending on government programs, like food stamps, unemployment, and COVID relief	46%	44%	47%	51%	13%	80%	45%
	Don't know	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	10%
Q35. Which of the following statements about the economy comes closer to your view?	A strong middle class drives American economic growth. We need to focus our economic policies on making sure the middle class succeeds, which means improving incomes, ensuring access to affordable education, and reducing middle class taxes, all while making the wealthy pay their fair share.	65%	67%	65%	64%	89%	41%	68%
	Job creation drives economic growth. We need to focus our economic policies on making sure the people who create jobs can succeed, which means cutting taxes on businesses and entrepreneurs while reducing regulations standing in the way of building strong companies with good-paying jobs.	31%	29%	32%	34%	7%	56%	27%
	Don't know	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q36. Which of the following concerns you more about Republicans in Congress? [SPLIT A]	Republicans in Congress want to ban abortion nationwide even in cases of rape and incest and throw doctors and nurses in jail if they help a woman get an abortion	40%	37%	41%	46%	58%	26%	37%
	Republicans in Congress refused to raise taxes on billionaires and big corporations that would reduce the deficit and fund programs like Social Security	29%	31%	30%	26%	38%	17%	35%
	Neither is concerning	26%	26%	26%	26%	2%	53%	21%
	Don't know	5%	7%	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%
Q37. Which of the following concerns you more about Republicans in Congress? [SPLIT B]	Republicans in Congress oppose bringing back U.S. manufacturing that would help make America more competitive against countries like China and would reduce inflation	21%	20%	22%	22%	8%	34%	20%
	Republicans in Congress refused to raise taxes on billionaires and big corporations that would reduce the deficit and fund programs like Social Security	50%	50%	53%	45%	85%	18%	48%
	Neither is concerning	20%	20%	17%	24%	4%	35%	22%
	Don't know	9%	10%	7%	10%	2%	13%	11%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q38. Do you favor or oppose raising taxes on billionaires and big corporations? [SPLIT A]	Strongly favor	51%	50%	55%	48%	84%	18%	52%
	Somewhat favor	22%	23%	17%	26%	12%	29%	24%
	Total favor	**73%**	**73%**	**72%**	**74%**	**96%**	**47%**	**77%**
	Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	14%	13%	2%	27%	13%
	Strongly oppose	10%	9%	10%	12%	1%	21%	8%
	Total oppose	**24%**	**23%**	**24%**	**25%**	**3%**	**48%**	**20%**
	Don't know	3%	3%	3%	1%	0%	5%	3%
Q39. Do you favor or oppose closing tax loopholes for billionaires and big corporations? [SPLIT B]	Strongly favor	54%	52%	57%	56%	80%	28%	54%
	Somewhat favor	22%	23%	22%	22%	8%	37%	22%
	Total favor	**77%**	**75%**	**79%**	**78%**	**88%**	**65%**	**76%**
	Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	8%	7%	2%	17%	9%
	Strongly oppose	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%
	Total oppose	**16%**	**17%**	**15%**	**16%**	**9%**	**25%**	**16%**
	Don't know	7%	8%	6%	6%	3%	10%	8%

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RESEARCH

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q40. Next, here are two statements about a tax law that Congress is considering passing <u>this</u> summer. Please indicate which statement you agree with more	Supporters of the tax law say that working Americans and businesses are struggling with high inflation and need some relief. If this tax law doesn't pass, tens of millions of Americans will see their taxes go up at a time that they are still struggling to put food on the table, and businesses will be forced to raise prices or else risk closing down.	48%	47%	52%	45%	36%	66%	43%
	Opponents of the tax law say that this is a tax cut for billionaires and corporations, not working Americans or small businesses. Fifty percent of the tax benefits would go to the richest Americans, with the wealthy getting almost $20,000 in tax cuts. And, because it slashes taxes on corporations, it will add $320 billion more to the deficit in just two years.	32%	32%	30%	34%	51%	12%	32%
	Don't know	20%	21%	18%	22%	13%	22%	25%
Q41. As you may know, in 2017 President Trump and Congressional Republicans passed a law that cut taxes on individuals and corporations. These tax cuts are set to expire in 2025 unless Congress votes to make them permanent. From what you know, do you favor or oppose Congress making this tax law permanent?	Strongly favor	31%	29%	32%	33%	5%	60%	27%
	Somewhat favor	19%	20%	18%	16%	8%	27%	21%
	Total favor	**49%**	**49%**	**50%**	**49%**	**13%**	**87%**	**48%**
	Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	8%	10%	15%	3%	11%
	Strongly oppose	31%	28%	34%	32%	61%	4%	27%
	Total oppose	**40%**	**38%**	**43%**	**42%**	**76%**	**7%**	**39%**
	Don't know	10%	13%	8%	9%	11%	6%	14%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q42. Here are some statements that critics of the tax law that Congress is considering making permanent might make. For each, please indicate if that concerns you a great deal, somewhat, a little, or does not concern you at all.								
Q42a. Fifty percent of the tax benefits would go to the richest Americans [SPLIT A]	Concerns a great deal	62%	61%	65%	60%	89%	32%	66%
	Concerns somewhat	12%	11%	12%	15%	5%	18%	13%
	Concerns a little	8%	7%	6%	10%	3%	15%	5%
	Does not concern at all	16%	17%	15%	13%	2%	32%	12%
	Don't know	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Q42b. Fifty-five corporations, including FedEx and Nike, paid zero dollars in federal income taxes in 2020 [SPLIT B]	Concerns a great deal	68%	69%	68%	68%	90%	50%	66%
	Concerns somewhat	14%	14%	12%	13%	6%	18%	18%
	Concerns a little	9%	8%	9%	10%	4%	16%	6%
	Does not concern at all	8%	8%	8%	9%	1%	14%	9%
	Don't know	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Q42c. The tax plan would increase the federal deficit by $1 trillion [SPLIT A]	Concerns a great deal	52%	53%	48%	54%	54%	43%	60%
	Concerns somewhat	21%	21%	23%	18%	24%	19%	19%
	Concerns a little	12%	9%	15%	16%	13%	18%	8%
	Does not concern at all	10%	11%	11%	7%	6%	15%	9%
	Don't know	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Q42d. The tax plan would increase the federal deficit by $1 trillion, and could lead to cuts to Social Security and Medicare in the future [SPLIT B]	Concerns a great deal	68%	65%	71%	69%	85%	56%	64%
	Concerns somewhat	15%	16%	12%	15%	10%	18%	16%
	Concerns a little	9%	10%	9%	6%	2%	12%	12%
	Does not concern at all	6%	6%	7%	6%	2%	9%	7%
	Don't know	3%	3%	2%	4%	1%	6%	2%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden- won GOP N=435	Trump- won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q42e. The tax plan allows rich people to pay a lower tax rate on investment income than middle class workers pay on their income **[SPLIT A]**	Concerns a great deal	59%	58%	59%	60%	83%	36%	58%
	Concerns somewhat	15%	13%	15%	19%	10%	19%	15%
	Concerns a little	8%	9%	7%	8%	3%	14%	8%
	Does not concern at all	14%	14%	16%	11%	2%	26%	14%
	Don't know	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%
Q42f. The tax plan allows rich people to pay a lower tax rate on investment income than teachers and bus drivers pay on their income **[SPLIT B]**	Concerns a great deal	58%	59%	58%	56%	91%	31%	51%
	Concerns somewhat	16%	15%	16%	21%	5%	26%	18%
	Concerns a little	9%	9%	10%	7%	1%	15%	12%
	Does not concern at all	14%	14%	13%	15%	1%	23%	17%
	Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Q42g. The tax plan would keep the corporate tax rate historically low, continuing to increase the deficit and making inflation worse **[SPLIT A]**	Concerns a great deal	55%	54%	54%	57%	78%	29%	60%
	Concerns somewhat	15%	16%	14%	14%	12%	20%	14%
	Concerns a little	11%	9%	13%	11%	5%	17%	10%
	Does not concern at all	15%	15%	14%	16%	2%	29%	12%
	Don't know	4%	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Q42h. The tax plan gives wealthy foreign investors who own U.S. stocks a $23.8 billion tax break next year **[SPLIT B]**	Concerns a great deal	66%	64%	67%	69%	87%	48%	64%
	Concerns somewhat	16%	19%	12%	14%	8%	22%	18%
	Concerns a little	10%	11%	10%	7%	3%	16%	9%
	Does not concern at all	6%	4%	8%	9%	1%	10%	8%
	Don't know	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q42i. The tax plan pays for tax cuts for corporations and the wealthy by cutting tax credits for working families **[SPLIT A]**	Concerns a great deal	55%	56%	55%	54%	79%	31%	57%
	Concerns somewhat	17%	15%	19%	21%	11%	21%	19%
	Concerns a little	10%	10%	8%	11%	4%	16%	10%
	Does not concern at all	11%	11%	14%	9%	2%	24%	7%
	Don't know	7%	9%	6%	5%	5%	8%	8%
Q42j. The lowest earning Americans would only receive a tax break of $40, while the wealthiest receive $16,550 **[SPLIT B]**	Concerns a great deal	53%	52%	56%	52%	87%	25%	47%
	Concerns somewhat	15%	17%	12%	16%	9%	23%	16%
	Concerns a little	13%	13%	11%	15%	1%	21%	16%
	Does not concern at all	16%	15%	18%	16%	2%	28%	17%
	Don't know	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Q43. Once again, do you favor or oppose Congress making the 2017 tax law permanent?	Strongly favor	22%	21%	21%	24%	3%	44%	18%
	Somewhat favor	16%	15%	14%	17%	6%	24%	18%
	Total favor	**37%**	**37%**	**35%**	**41%**	**9%**	**68%**	**36%**
	Somewhat oppose	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	16%
	Strongly oppose	39%	37%	41%	39%	72%	9%	36%
	Total oppose	**52%**	**51%**	**54%**	**52%**	**85%**	**21%**	**52%**
	Don't know	11%	12%	11%	7%	6%	11%	13%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q44. Finally, here are some different issues. For each one, please indicate whether you trust Democrats or Republicans more on that issue								
Q44a. Handling the economy	Trust Democrats more	36%	37%	37%	34%	83%	2%	26%
	Trust Republicans more	44%	43%	44%	47%	4%	86%	43%
	Don't trust either	18%	18%	18%	17%	12%	11%	27%
	Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%
Q44b. Looking out for people like me	Trust Democrats more	39%	40%	41%	37%	87%	4%	30%
	Trust Republicans more	36%	35%	37%	37%	2%	77%	29%
	Don't trust either	24%	25%	21%	25%	10%	18%	38%
	Don't know	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Q44c. Supporting the right policies in Congress	Trust Democrats more	41%	41%	43%	38%	88%	2%	34%
	Trust Republicans more	37%	36%	37%	38%	3%	78%	30%
	Don't trust either	21%	21%	18%	23%	8%	19%	32%
	Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%

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	Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q45. Here are some statements that people might make about Republicans in Congress. For each one, please indicate whether that raises very serious concerns, serious concerns, no real concerns, or no concerns at all for you about Republicans in Congress.							
Q45a. [TRUMP TAX CUTS] Republicans in Congress want to drastically increase the deficit to give a massive tax break to billionaires and big corporations, and even cut earned benefits like Social Security and Medicare that the middle class relies on. Their plans don't just help the rich but hurt everyday Americans. **[SPLIT A]**							
Very serious concerns	55%	56%	56%	53%	86%	25%	56%
Serious concerns	12%	10%	13%	16%	9%	11%	17%
Minor concerns	9%	10%	6%	10%	4%	14%	9%
No real concerns	19%	19%	20%	18%	1%	45%	10%
Don't know	4%	4%	5%	2%	1%	4%	8%
Q45b. [GOP SPENDING] Republicans in Congress recklessly spent taxpayer dollars while Trump was President and drastically increased the deficit. Now they want to cut earned benefits like Social Security and Medicare that the middle class relies on. Their plans don't just help the rich but hurt everyday Americans. **[SPLIT B]**							
Very serious concerns	51%	51%	53%	49%	89%	18%	46%
Serious concerns	12%	11%	11%	16%	9%	16%	14%
Minor concerns	9%	8%	9%	9%	1%	14%	10%
No real concerns	23%	25%	23%	21%	1%	44%	24%
Don't know	5%	5%	3%	6%	1%	8%	5%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q45c. [EXTREMISM] Rather than listening to the people and making Washington work so we can get our economy back on track, Republicans in Congress are focused on extreme issues that divide us like banning abortion, weakening gun laws, and making it easier to overturn election results they disagree with. **[SPLIT A]**	Very serious concerns	49%	49%	52%	44%	87%	9%	53%
	Serious concerns	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%	14%	9%
	Minor concerns	10%	11%	7%	12%	3%	18%	8%
	No real concerns	28%	28%	27%	30%	1%	57%	26%
	Don't know	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
Q45d. [DENY ELECTIONS] Republicans in Congress refuse to accept the results of free and fair elections. They voted to overturn the 2020 election and promoted the lie that it was stolen, ignoring the will of the people and leading to the attack on the U.S. Capitol on January 6th. Now they are promoting fringe ideas to rig the next election in their favor. **[SPLIT B]**	Very serious concerns	48%	46%	48%	52%	89%	13%	42%
	Serious concerns	8%	9%	10%	5%	6%	11%	9%
	Minor concerns	8%	10%	6%	7%	3%	15%	7%
	No real concerns	31%	31%	34%	29%	1%	55%	35%
	Don't know	5%	5%	3%	7%	0%	6%	7%

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		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q45e. [ABORTION] Republicans in Congress are threatening our individual rights and want the government to interfere in people's private lives. They want to criminalize all abortions without exceptions, even in cases of rape or incest, and want to pass an extreme national ban on abortion that could even be used to jail doctors. **[SPLIT A]**	Very serious concerns	50%	48%	54%	49%	85%	14%	52%
	Serious concerns	12%	12%	13%	11%	10%	14%	13%
	Minor concerns	10%	11%	8%	10%	2%	17%	10%
	No real concerns	24%	25%	22%	27%	2%	51%	20%
	Don't know	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%
Q45f. [HEALTHCARE] Republicans in Congress put the interests of big drug and insurance companies ahead of regular Americans. They want to let insurance companies deny coverage to people with preexisting conditions and charge older Americans more for insurance. They oppose capping the price of insulin at $35 and oppose letting Medicare negotiate lower prescription drug prices. **[SPLIT B]**	Very serious concerns	51%	51%	52%	50%	89%	18%	46%
	Serious concerns	16%	17%	14%	16%	8%	20%	21%
	Minor concerns	12%	13%	13%	10%	0%	25%	12%
	No real concerns	15%	15%	16%	16%	2%	28%	17%
	Don't know	5%	4%	6%	7%	1%	10%	3%

IMPACT
R E S E A R C H

ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

N=1,500 Likely 2024 Voters in Battleground Congressional Districts

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q46. How much confidence do you have in the U.S. Supreme Court to issue rulings according to the Constitution and not their political opinions?	A great deal of confidence	25%	23%	27%	27%	4%	45%	27%
	Some confidence	18%	20%	17%	15%	8%	28%	18%
	A little confidence	18%	18%	19%	18%	23%	13%	19%
	No confidence at all	37%	38%	36%	38%	64%	13%	35%
	Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Q47. In general, do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is:	Too liberal	15%	14%	14%	17%	4%	27%	12%
	Just about right	34%	35%	35%	33%	8%	60%	35%
	Too conservative	44%	44%	46%	42%	82%	6%	45%
	Don't know	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%

Multiple U.S. Supreme Court justices have accepted gifts and lavish vacations from billionaires who later had cases that were heard by the Supreme Court that directly impacted them and their businesses. The justices did not disclose the gifts and trips and did not remove themselves from hearing the cases involving the billionaires.

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q48. Do you favor or oppose Congress investigating U.S. Supreme Court justices for corruption?	Strongly favor	53%	50%	55%	54%	78%	28%	51%
	Somewhat favor	15%	16%	15%	13%	12%	19%	14%
	Total favor	**68%**	**66%**	**70%**	**68%**	**90%**	**47%**	**66%**
	Somewhat oppose	9%	8%	8%	10%	2%	13%	11%
	Strongly oppose	17%	18%	17%	16%	6%	30%	16%
	Total oppose	**26%**	**26%**	**25%**	**26%**	**8%**	**43%**	**28%**
	Don't know	6%	8%	5%	6%	3%	10%	6%

IMPACT
RESEARCH

ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q49. Next, here are some recent decisions the U.S. Supreme Court has made. For each of these, please indicate whether you strongly support that decision, somewhat support that decision, somewhat oppose that decision, or strongly oppose that decision. If you aren't sure, just indicate that.								
Q49a. Allow business owners to refuse to serve LGBTQ people	Strongly support	26%	26%	25%	29%	5%	48%	25%
	Somewhat support	14%	14%	14%	16%	6%	21%	15%
	Total support	**41%**	**40%**	**38%**	**44%**	**11%**	**68%**	**41%**
	Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%
	Strongly oppose	43%	41%	45%	43%	76%	14%	39%
	Total oppose	**54%**	**53%**	**56%**	**53%**	**87%**	**24%**	**52%**
	Don't know	5%	6%	6%	3%	2%	7%	7%
Q49b. Overturn Roe v. Wade, taking away the guaranteed right to an abortion in this country	Strongly support	29%	30%	29%	29%	6%	54%	27%
	Somewhat support	10%	9%	10%	10%	4%	16%	9%
	Total support	**39%**	**38%**	**40%**	**39%**	**10%**	**70%**	**36%**
	Somewhat oppose	7%	7%	8%	7%	4%	9%	9%
	Strongly oppose	51%	51%	50%	52%	85%	17%	51%
	Total oppose	**58%**	**58%**	**58%**	**58%**	**89%**	**27%**	**59%**
	Don't know	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%

IMPACT
RESEARCH

N=1,500 Likely 2024 Voters in Battleground Congressional Districts

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden- won GOP N=435	Trump- won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q49c. Rule that gun restrictions are illegal, which could allow guns in more public places including churches, on the streets, and in communities **[SPLIT C]**	Strongly support	31%	29%	33%	32%	4%	57%	30%
	Somewhat support	12%	14%	11%	9%	5%	19%	12%
	Total support	**43%**	**43%**	**44%**	**41%**	**8%**	**76%**	**42%**
	Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	9%	8%	7%	10%	12%
	Strongly oppose	44%	43%	43%	49%	81%	11%	42%
	Total oppose	**54%**	**52%**	**53%**	**57%**	**88%**	**21%**	**54%**
	Don't know	3%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Q49d. Strike down the DACA program, meaning that millions of undocumented immigrant adults who came to the United States as children also known as "Dreamers," could be deported **[SPLIT D]**	Strongly support	26%	27%	26%	24%	5%	54%	21%
	Somewhat support	17%	17%	9%	26%	9%	22%	20%
	Total support	**43%**	**44%**	**35%**	**50%**	**14%**	**75%**	**40%**
	Somewhat oppose	14%	11%	19%	12%	14%	14%	14%
	Strongly oppose	38%	37%	41%	35%	68%	6%	38%
	Total oppose	**51%**	**48%**	**61%**	**47%**	**83%**	**19%**	**52%**
	Don't know	6%	7%	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%
Q49e. Rule that it is illegal for colleges to consider race as one of many factors in deciding which students to admit **[SPLIT C]**	Strongly support	45%	44%	49%	43%	10%	74%	51%
	Somewhat support	12%	11%	9%	16%	16%	9%	11%
	Total support	**57%**	**55%**	**58%**	**59%**	**26%**	**83%**	**62%**
	Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	17%	14%	26%	6%	18%
	Strongly oppose	21%	23%	20%	19%	40%	8%	14%
	Total oppose	**38%**	**42%**	**37%**	**33%**	**67%**	**14%**	**33%**
	Don't know	5%	3%	5%	7%	7%	3%	5%
Q49f. Block the Biden administration from forgiving a portion of student loan debt for 43 million borrowers **[SPLIT D]**	Strongly support	41%	39%	38%	49%	8%	75%	42%
	Somewhat support	10%	11%	8%	9%	10%	8%	12%
	Total support	**51%**	**51%**	**46%**	**59%**	**18%**	**84%**	**54%**
	Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	15%	7%	20%	5%	15%
	Strongly oppose	32%	31%	35%	31%	59%	8%	27%
	Total oppose	**45%**	**46%**	**50%**	**37%**	**79%**	**13%**	**43%**
	Don't know	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%

ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q50. Once again, do you think the U.S. Supreme Court is:	Too liberal	15%	14%	15%	15%	5%	28%	11%
	Just about right	34%	34%	34%	35%	7%	59%	36%
	Too conservative	45%	45%	46%	42%	82%	6%	45%
	Don't know	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%

IMPACT RESEARCH

ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

N=1,500 Likely 2024 Voters in Battleground Congressional Districts

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
QUESTIONS FOR CLASSIFICATION PURPOSES								
Q6. Gender	Man	46%	45%	45%	49%	34%	51%	51%
	Woman	54%	55%	55%	51%	66%	49%	49%
	Prefer to self-identify	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Q7. Age	18-34	22%	22%	22%	22%	25%	16%	23%
	35-49	24%	25%	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%
	50-64	28%	28%	30%	27%	25%	32%	27%
	65+	26%	25%	26%	28%	26%	27%	26%
	[VOL] Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Q8. What was the last year of education you completed?	1st-11th grade	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	High school graduate	12%	14%	8%	12%	10%	16%	9%
	Vocational or technical school	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	5%
	Some college but no degree	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	26%	19%
	Associate degree	20%	20%	17%	23%	20%	19%	21%
	Four-year college graduate or bachelor's degree	26%	26%	29%	21%	26%	24%	28%
	Graduate school or advanced degree	13%	11%	17%	12%	17%	7%	15%
	Refuse to say	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Q9/10. Race	White	78%	79%	75%	80%	69%	83%	82%
	Black or African American	6%	7%	5%	4%	14%	1%	3%
	Hispanic or Latino	11%	8%	14%	12%	12%	11%	11%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%
	Native American or American Indian	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Mixed race	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

IMPACT
RESEARCH

ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

N=1,500 Likely 2024 Voters in Battleground Congressional Districts

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q11-14. Party Self-ID	Strong Democrat	25%	27%	23%	24%	77%	0%	0%
	Not so strong Democrat	7%	7%	10%	6%	23%	0%	0%
	Indep / lean Democrat	11%	12%	12%	10%	0%	0%	36%
	Strong Republican	24%	23%	25%	26%	0%	76%	0%
	Not so strong Republican	8%	8%	8%	7%	0%	24%	0%
	Indep / lean Republican	12%	11%	12%	14%	0%	0%	38%
	Independent	7%	7%	6%	7%	0%	0%	21%
	Other	4%	4%	4%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	4%
Q51. Which category best describes the area where you live?	A city	22%	21%	23%	22%	27%	16%	21%
	A suburban area near a bigger city	42%	39%	52%	37%	39%	44%	44%
	A suburban area outside of a small	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%
	A small town	15%	17%	8%	19%	15%	15%	14%
	A rural area	11%	12%	6%	14%	8%	15%	10%
Q52. Which of the following do you consider the job you have or most recently had?	White collar, like at a desk in an	55%	52%	61%	54%	62%	50%	55%
	Blue collar, like physical labor or working in a factory	21%	22%	18%	21%	14%	30%	17%
	Service industry, like working in a retail store or a hospital	21%	22%	18%	22%	22%	16%	25%
	Refuse to say / Have never worked	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Q53. Which of the following categories best describes your total household income?	Under $25,000	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	$25,001-$40,000	9%	9%	7%	12%	10%	7%	9%
	$40,001-$50,000	8%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	8%
	$50,001-$60,000	8%	8%	6%	10%	8%	10%	5%
	$60,001-$75,000	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%
	$75,001-$100,000	15%	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	15%
	$100,001-$150,000	17%	17%	18%	16%	18%	16%	19%
	Over $150,000	19%	19%	21%	17%	17%	22%	21%
	Don't know / Refuse to say	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q54. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself:	Very liberal	15%	15%	16%	14%	39%	0%	4%
	Somewhat liberal	17%	18%	17%	14%	36%	1%	13%
	Moderate	27%	26%	27%	29%	18%	13%	50%
	Somewhat conservative	23%	24%	21%	23%	4%	43%	22%
	Very conservative	17%	15%	18%	19%	1%	42%	7%
	Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Q55. How important is politics to your personal identity?	Very important	28%	24%	32%	30%	38%	28%	17%
	Somewhat important	42%	44%	41%	42%	44%	45%	40%
	Not too important	20%	23%	18%	20%	13%	20%	28%
	Not at all important	9%	10%	9%	9%	5%	6%	16%
Q56. Voting is by secret ballot, and you can be assured this survey is confidential. Your individual answers will not be seen by anyone. In the November 2020 election for President, did you vote for:	Joe Biden	46%	47%	48%	42%	92%	3%	44%
	Donald Trump	44%	43%	43%	46%	2%	90%	41%
	Another candidate	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	6%
	Did not vote	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	4%
	Refuse to say	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q57. Thinking about the various sources of news available today, which of the following would you say are your main sources of news about politics and current events in the U.S.? Select all that apply. **[MULTIPLE RESPONSES ACCEPTED]**	Your local newspaper	16%	14%	15%	21%	20%	12%	15%
	National newspapers	15%	14%	17%	14%	25%	7%	14%
	Local television	26%	26%	26%	27%	34%	23%	23%
	Online news website	40%	39%	42%	37%	43%	33%	42%
	Radio	18%	18%	18%	17%	15%	20%	18%
	Social media websites where news is shared (such as Facebook, Twitter, or YouTube)	32%	33%	33%	31%	34%	30%	30%
	Fox News	23%	23%	24%	22%	8%	44%	17%
	MSNBC	17%	18%	17%	16%	36%	5%	11%
	CNN	21%	19%	25%	20%	36%	10%	17%
	Broadcast television news (CBS, NBC, or ABC)	31%	32%	30%	30%	46%	19%	30%
	Other	15%	14%	16%	15%	10%	17%	15%
	None of these - I don't follow news about politics and current events in the U.S.	5%	5%	3%	7%	2%	5%	7%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q58. How often do you watch the following news channels?								
Q58a. Fox News Channel	Several hours a day	7%	7%	6%	8%	2%	15%	3%
	Once a day	10%	11%	10%	8%	6%	18%	7%
	A few times a week	11%	10%	13%	11%	8%	17%	9%
	A few times a month	8%	7%	7%	8%	5%	11%	8%
	Rarely	18%	16%	20%	21%	12%	19%	23%
	Never	45%	48%	43%	43%	67%	19%	49%
	Don't know / Network is not available to me	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Q58b. Social media websites	Several hours a day	15%	14%	17%	16%	18%	14%	13%
	Once a day	27%	28%	26%	29%	29%	30%	24%
	A few times a week	15%	15%	17%	12%	15%	14%	14%
	A few times a month	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%
	Rarely	17%	16%	15%	21%	12%	19%	18%
	Never	19%	20%	20%	16%	17%	18%	23%
	Don't know / Network is not available to me	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Q58c. Online news websites	Several hours a day	10%	9%	11%	10%	11%	10%	8%
	Once a day	32%	32%	34%	32%	36%	32%	30%
	A few times a week	20%	20%	17%	21%	19%	21%	19%
	A few times a month	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%
	Rarely	15%	14%	13%	18%	12%	16%	17%
	Never	13%	14%	13%	10%	11%	12%	15%
	Don't know / Network is not available to me	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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ONLINE BATTLEGROUND POLL

		Total N=1500	Frontline N=720	Biden-won GOP N=435	Trump-won GOP N=345	Dem N=482	Rep N=483	Ind + lean/ DK N=472
Q64. District Type	Frontline	48%	100%	0%	0%	50%	47%	47%
	Biden-won GOP	29%	0%	100%	0%	29%	30%	28%
	Trump-won GOP	23%	0%	0%	100%	21%	24%	24%
Q70. Region	Midwest	29%	35%	5%	46%	31%	27%	29%
	Northeast	28%	26%	48%	7%	28%	28%	27%
	South	13%	11%	5%	26%	14%	14%	12%
	West	30%	28%	41%	21%	28%	31%	32%

**Due to rounding, "totals" of the individual components may differ by +/-1.

***Q6-Q14 have been moved to the Demographics Section.

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