



Copyright 2024

June 18 - July 11, 2024

4,000 Registered Voters, MoE +/- 1.6%  
 800 Phone; 800 Text; 800 Matched Panel;  
 800 Unmatched Panel; 800 Social Media

Navigator Youth Survey

43715

**REGVOTE.** Are you currently registered to vote in [STATE]?

	Total	Phone	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Yes .....	97%	99%	98%	96%	95%	98%
No .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not sure .....	3	1	2	4	5	2

**MOTIVEVOTE24X.** It's a long way from now, but please rate your level of motivation to vote in the November 2024 election for the U.S. President, Congress, and other offices on a scale from zero to ten, where zero means you are not at all motivated to vote in the November 2024 election, and ten means you are extremely motivated to vote in the November 2024 election.

	Total	Phone	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
0 - Not at all motivated .....	6%	10%	11%	5%	3%	3%
1.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
2.....	2	6	2	2	2	1
3.....	3	4	3	2	3	2
4.....	2	3	4	2	2	1
5.....	7	6	7	10	7	5
6.....	4	3	2	4	6	6
7.....	8	8	4	11	7	12
8.....	13	11	9	14	13	20
9.....	10	6	3	10	14	15
10 - Extremely motivated.....	44	43	54	41	43	35
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	*	*	-	-	-	-
VERY MOTIVATED (9-10) .....	54%	49	57	50	57	49
SOMEWHAT MOTIVATED (6-8).....	25	21	15	28	26	38
NOT MOTIVATED (0-5) .....	21	29	28	22	17	13
MEAN .....	7.68	7.09	7.43	7.69	7.97	7.95

**PTYID.** When it comes to politics, do you generally think of yourself as a strong Democrat, not very strong Democrat, strong Republican, not very strong Republican, an independent, or some other political party? [IF INDEPENDENT/OTHER] Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party?

	Total	Phone	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Strong Democrat .....	22%	14%	18%	23%	23%	27%
Weak Democrat.....	14	12	11	15	16	16
Independent / Closer to the Democrats .....	10	15	11	8	10	7
Independent.....	18	22	21	18	16	15
Independent / Closer to the Republicans .....	7	12	10	7	5	4
Weak Republican .....	10	8	8	12	12	10
Strong Republican .....	18	15	21	17	18	21
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	*	2	-	-	-	-
DEMOCRAT (NET) .....	36%	26	29	38	39	43
INDEPENDENT (NET) .....	36	51	42	33	31	26
REPUBLICAN (NET) .....	28	23	29	29	30	30
DEMOCRAT W/ LEANERS (NET) .....	46%	41	40	46	49	50
REPUBLICAN W/ LEANERS (NET).....	35	35	39	36	35	34

**PTYIMPORT.** How important is politics to your personal identity?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Very important .....	30%	21%	23%	26%	35%	37%
Somewhat important .....	38	40	37	39	38	40
Not too important .....	21	23	26	24	16	16
Not at all important .....	12	17	14	12	10	7
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	*	*	-	-	-	-
IMPORTANT (NET) .....	67%	60	60	64	73	77
NOT IMPORTANT (NET) .....	32	39	40	36	27	23

**FAVS.** You will now see the names of some people, groups, and other items. Please indicate how favorable or unfavorable you are to each one.

	<u>FAV</u>		<u>UNFAV</u>		<u>CR</u>	<u>NH</u>	<u>(DK/Ref.)</u>	<u>NET</u>		
	<u>Very</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Very</u>				<u>FAV</u>	<u>UNFAV</u>	<u>FAM</u>
• <b>[IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]</b> The Democratic Party .....	17%	29	21	26	6	1	-	46%	48	93
<b>Text</b> .....	7%	26	20	42	5	1	-	33%	62	94
<b>Matched Panel</b> .....	15%	29	24	24	7	1	-	44%	48	92
<b>Unmatched Panel</b> .....	19%	31	22	21	6	1	-	50%	43	93
<b>Social Media</b> .....	23%	29	19	23	5	1	-	52%	42	94
• Donald Trump .....	24%	18	11	44	2	*	*	41%	55	97
<b>Phone</b> .....	17%	18	13	45	4	*	2	35%	59	93
<b>Text</b> .....	26%	13	7	52	2	1	-	40%	58	98
<b>Matched Panel</b> .....	22%	20	10	46	2	1	-	42%	56	98
<b>Unmatched Panel</b> .....	23%	17	12	44	2	1	-	40%	57	97
<b>Social Media</b> .....	30%	17	13	38	2	*	-	47%	51	98
• Robert F. Kennedy Jr. ....	12%	28	15	16	24	4	1	40%	31	71
<b>Phone</b> .....	7%	28	15	16	20	10	5	35%	31	66
<b>Text</b> .....	13%	22	13	22	25	5	-	36%	35	70
<b>Matched Panel</b> .....	10%	28	14	15	29	3	-	38%	30	68
<b>Unmatched Panel</b> .....	14%	30	13	12	29	3	-	43%	25	68
<b>Social Media</b> .....	14%	33	19	16	16	3	-	47%	35	81
• <b>[IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]</b> The Republican Party .....	18%	22	21	33	5	1	-	40%	54	94
<b>Text</b> .....	17%	22	19	36	4	1	-	39%	56	94
<b>Matched Panel</b> .....	14%	23	22	34	6	1	-	37%	56	93
<b>Unmatched Panel</b> .....	17%	23	22	32	5	1	-	40%	54	94
<b>Social Media</b> .....	24%	19	20	30	6	1	-	43%	50	94
• Joe Biden .....	12%	22	21	41	3	*	*	35%	62	96
<b>Phone</b> .....	6%	22	23	43	4	1	2	28%	65	93
<b>Text</b> .....	4%	19	19	57	1	1	-	22%	76	98
<b>Matched Panel</b> .....	11%	24	22	41	3	*	-	35%	62	97
<b>Unmatched Panel</b> .....	18%	22	20	37	2	*	-	40%	57	97
<b>Social Media</b> .....	21%	23	22	30	3	*	-	45%	52	97

**FAVS.** You will now see the names of some people, groups, and other items. Please indicate how favorable or unfavorable you are to each one.

	FAV		UNFAV		CR	NH	(DK/Ref.)	NET		
	Very	Some	Some	Very				FAV	UNFAV	FAM
• MAGA Republicans.....	12%	15	14	42	8	9	1	27%	56	83
<b>Phone</b>	10%	12	15	40	6	13	4	22%	55	77
<b>Text</b>	16%	14	8	49	6	6	-	30%	57	88
<b>Matched Panel</b>	10%	13	13	44	8	11	-	23%	58	80
<b>Unmatched Panel</b>	10%	15	15	42	9	9	-	25%	57	83
<b>Social Media</b>	14%	20	15	38	7	7	-	34%	53	87

**VP24C.** If the election for President were held today and these were the candidates, who would you vote for? [IF UNDECIDED] But if you had to decide today, which way would you lean?

[IF NOT BIDEN/TRUMP] And if the election were between only Democrat Joe Biden and Republican Donald Trump, who would you vote for?

	Total	Phone	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Democrat Joe Biden.....	33%	27%	26%	34%	35%	40%
Lean Democrat Joe Biden.....	2	3	2	2	1	2
Republican Donald Trump.....	34	30	35	37	34	34
Lean Republican Donald Trump.....	1	2	1	1	1	1
Independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr. ....	13	11	15	12	16	9
Lean Independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy Jr. ....	1	2	2	1	*	1
Green Party candidate Jill Stein.....	3	3	6	2	2	4
Lean Green Party candidate Jill Stein.....	*	1	*	*	1	1
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver.....	1	2	2	1	1	1
Lean Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver.....	*	*	1	*	*	*
Independent candidate Cornel West.....	3	3	2	3	3	2
Lean Independent candidate Cornel West.....	1	*	1	1	*	1
Completely undecided/Will not vote.....	8	15	8	7	7	5
<b>BIDEN (NET)</b> .....	<b>35%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>TRUMP (NET)</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>KENNEDY (NET)</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>STEIN (NET)</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>OLIVER (NET)</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>WEST (NET)</b> .....	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>BIDEN 2-WAY (NET)</b> .....	<b>43%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>TRUMP 2-WAY (NET)</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>

**Q1. [IF COMPLETELY UNDECIDED / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** You indicated you are still completely undecided between Joe Biden and Donald Trump. Why do you feel that you cannot choose between the two?

options politics  
 unfit to run know country  
**lesser of two evils**  
american bad terrible  
**don't like either**  
better vote job  
 they've already been president  
right really hard feel young parties

**BIDENAPP.** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Strongly approve .....	11%	5%	4%	9%	15%	20%
Somewhat approve .....	24	24	22	24	24	26
Somewhat disapprove.....	22	24	16	24	23	26
Strongly disapprove.....	38	41	52	38	33	26
Not sure.....	4	7	5	4	4	2
APPROVE (NET).....	36%	29	26	34	39	46
DISAPPROVE (NET) .....	60	64	69	62	56	52

**TRUMPAPP. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Strongly approve .....	25%	26%	22%	22%	27%
Somewhat approve .....	21	16	23	22	21
Somewhat disapprove.....	15	14	14	15	18
Strongly disapprove.....	37	43	39	37	30
Don't know enough to say .....	3	2	3	3	4
APPROVE (NET).....	46%	41	45	44	48
DISAPPROVE (NET) .....	51	57	53	53	47

**Q2\_1C. [TOP ISSUE]** Below is a list of issues. Which are most important to you in deciding how you will vote in the election this November? You can rank up to two, with one being the most important, and two being the second most important to your vote.

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Jobs and the economy .....	20%	27%	22%	19%	18%	21%
Inflation .....	15	8	13	19	21	11
Abortion .....	9	8	11	9	8	6
War and foreign conflicts.....	8	11	7	6	7	8
Health care .....	7	3	3	7	8	13
Immigration.....	5	6	8	3	5	5
Housing .....	5	3	4	7	5	5
Corruption in government.....	5	1	8	5	6	5
Threats to democracy.....	5	4	8	4	4	4
LGBTQ+ issues.....	4	3	5	5	4	4
Climate change and the environment.....	4	1	4	4	6	4
Education.....	4	2	2	5	3	5
Guns.....	3	2	4	4	3	3
Crime .....	3	1	1	3	4	5
<b>VOL:</b> (Other) .....	3	15	-	-	-	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/None).....	1	5	-	-	-	-

**Q2\_2C. [TOP TWO ISSUES]** Below is a list of issues. Which are most important to you in deciding how you will vote in the election this November? You can rank up to two, with one being the most important, and two being the second most important to your vote.

	Total	Phone	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Jobs and the economy .....	36%	42%	34%	35%	34%	36%
Inflation .....	26	11	22	32	34	25
Abortion .....	16	13	20	17	16	11
Health care .....	14	6	8	17	16	22
War and foreign conflicts .....	14	12	20	11	13	13
Immigration .....	11	7	17	7	11	12
Corruption in government .....	10	2	16	13	12	9
Housing .....	10	3	7	15	12	12
Threats to democracy .....	8	4	16	7	7	9
Climate change and the environment .....	8	3	7	9	12	10
Education .....	8	3	4	10	7	13
LGBTQ+ issues .....	7	4	10	8	8	8
Crime .....	7	2	3	9	10	10
Guns .....	6	3	7	9	8	8
<b>VOL:</b> (Other) .....	3	16	-	-	-	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/None) .....	1	5	-	-	-	-

**Q3. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** Thinking about the Democratic Party as a whole, would you say that it is moving closer to your political views, further away from your political views, or not really changing?

	Total	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Closer to your views .....	25%	14%	24%	29%	32%
Further away from your views .....	43	55	42	41	38
Not really changing .....	32	31	34	30	31

**Q4. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** Thinking about the Republican Party as a whole, would you say that it is moving closer to your political views, further away from your political views, or not really changing?

	Total	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Closer to your views .....	26%	22%	23%	28%	30%
Further away from your views .....	45	47	47	47	42
Not really changing .....	30	31	30	25	28

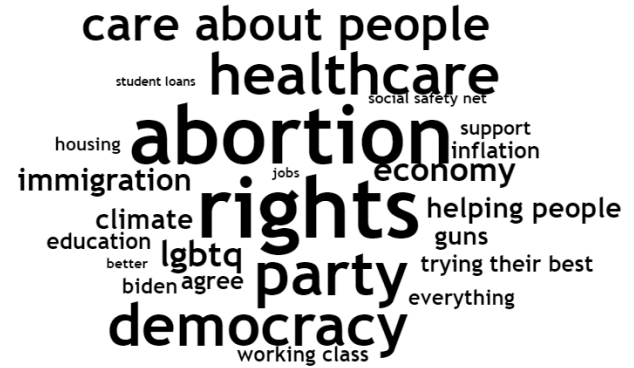
**Q5. [IF DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS MOVING FURTHER AWAY / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** You indicated you think the Democratic Party is moving further away from your views. On what issues would you say the Democratic Party is moving further away from your views?



**Q6. [IF REPUBLICAN PARTY IS MOVING FURTHER AWAY / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** You indicated you think the Republican Party is moving further away from your views. On what issues would you say the Republican Party is moving further away from your views?



**Q7. [IF DEMOCRATIC PARTY IS MOVING CLOSER TO VIEWS / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** You indicated you think the Democratic Party is moving closer to your views. On what issues would you say the Democratic Party is moving closer to your views?



**Q8. [IF REPUBLICAN PARTY IS MOVING CLOSER TO VIEWS / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** You indicated you think the Republican Party is moving closer to your views. On what issues would you say the Republican Party is moving closer to your views?



Switching subjects...

**Q9.** Below are some activities that some may have participated in within the last year or so. Please indicate which best describes what you have done in the last year or so.

	Total	Phone	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Participated in politics by posting on social media about political beliefs or major issues .....	30%	23%	24%	30%	38%	32%
Participated in politics by attending political events, demonstrations, or rallies or volunteering for a political cause or candidate .....	10	8	7	7	10	16
Both .....	12	10	11	12	10	17
Neither .....	48	60	58	50	42	35
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	*	*	-	-	-	-
POSTING ON SOCIAL MEDIA (NET).....	42%	32	35	42	48	49
ATTENDING POLITICAL EVENTS (NET) .....	22	17	19	19	20	33

Q10. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: **My vote can help create the change we need.**

	Total	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Strongly agree .....	34%	20%	30%	40%	38%
Somewhat agree .....	39	40	45	35	40
Somewhat disagree.....	13	17	12	13	11
Strongly disagree .....	9	18	8	6	7
Not sure .....	5	5	5	5	4
AGREE (NET) .....	73%	60	75	75	78
DISAGREE (NET) .....	22	35	20	20	17

Q11. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] Below is a list of emotions. Which one best describes how you are feeling about the upcoming election?

	Total	Text	Matched Panel	Unmatched Panel	Social Media
Angry .....	8%	17%	6%	6%	5%
Disappointed.....	27	41	30	24	21
Hopeful .....	34	24	34	38	35
Excited.....	13	5	10	17	20
No strong feelings either way .....	17	13	20	15	19
NEGATIVE (NET).....	36%	58	36	30	26
POSITIVE (NET) .....	47	29	44	55	55

Q12. [IF ANY EMOTION / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] You indicated you feel [EMOTION] about the upcoming election. What makes you say that?

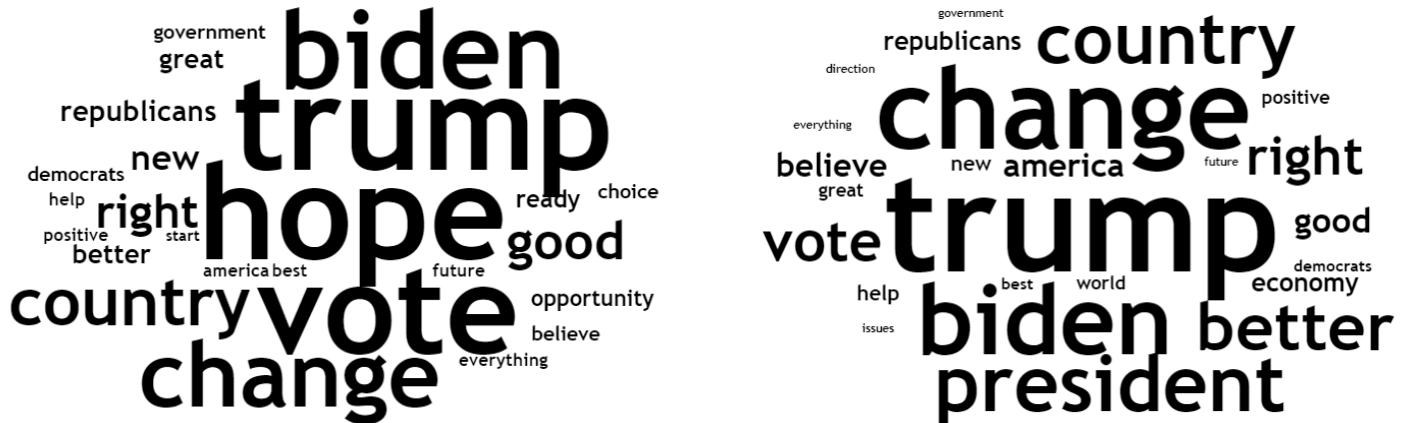
**ANGRY**

**DISAPPOINTED**



**EXCITED**

**HOPEFUL**



**Q13. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** Thinking about presidential elections... Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if it isn't exactly right?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Even if both major party candidates are flawed, it is still important to vote for the better of the two.....	74%	74%	76%	74%	68%
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is not worth voting for the lesser of two evils .....	26	26	24	26	32

**Q14. [IF NOT WORTH VOTING FOR LESSER OF TWO EVILS / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT]** Thinking again about presidential elections... Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if it isn't exactly right?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is important to vote for another candidate who I agree with more .....	38%	46%	34%	39%	33%
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is important to vote for another candidate to show dissatisfaction with the major party candidates .....	31	21	30	31	42
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is not worth voting at all.....	31	33	37	30	25

**Q14X. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] [Q13 AND Q14 COMBINED]** Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if it isn't exactly right?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Even if both major party candidates are flawed, it is still important to vote for the better of the two.....	74%	74%	76%	74%	68%
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is not worth voting for the lesser of two evils - it is important to vote for another candidate who I agree with more .....	10	12	8	10	11
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is not worth voting for the lesser of two evils - it is important to vote for another candidate to show dissatisfaction with the major party candidates .....	8	6	7	8	13
If both major party candidates are flawed, it is not worth voting for the lesser of two evils - it is not worth voting at all.....	8	9	9	8	8

Now you are going to see some questions about the economy...

**ECONOMYSTATUS.** How would you rate the state of the U.S. economy today?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>	<u>Seen First</u>	
							<u>Economy Status</u>	<u>Personal Financial</u>
Excellent.....	6%	4%	2%	3%	6%	16%	6%	6%
Good.....	19	16	14	15	18	29	19	18
Not so good .....	36	33	29	42	41	32	34	37
Poor .....	37	46	52	36	32	21	38	36
Not sure .....	2	1	3	4	3	2	2	3
POSITIVE (NET) .....	25%	20	16	19	24	45	25	25
NEGATIVE (NET).....	73	79	81	78	73	53	73	73



**PERSITCONFIDENCE.** Thinking about your personal financial situation **over the next few months**, do you feel confident or uneasy?  
**Seen First**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>	<u>Economy Status</u>	<u>Personal Financial</u>
Very confident.....	15%	15%	9%	11%	14%	24%	14%	16%
Somewhat confident.....	26	23	23	22	29	34	25	27
Somewhat uneasy.....	32	36	33	36	31	25	33	31
Very uneasy.....	24	24	32	28	22	14	25	23
Not sure.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
CONFIDENT (NET).....	41%	38	32	33	44	58	39	43
UNEASY (NET).....	56	60	65	64	53	39	58	54

Next, there are some questions about your views on some important political issues. If you don't have an opinion or don't know enough to say on any issue, you can indicate that option.

**Q15. [ECONOMY & GOVERNMENT: TAXES]** Which statement do you agree with more?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
The wealthiest Americans and big corporations should pay more in taxes so we can invest more in the middle class and working people. ....	62%	60%	66%	62%	65%	63%
Raising taxes will slow the economy, hurt small businesses, and cost millions of jobs as companies are discouraged from investing. ....	29	30	28	28	28	29
Don't know enough to say .....	8	10	6	10	7	8

**Q16. [ECONOMY & GOVERNMENT: HEALTH CARE]** Which statement do you agree with more?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
To lower health care costs, the government should be more involved in providing health care and do more to take on drug and insurance companies that raise prices to pad their profits.....	64%	65%	68%	64%	63%	63%
To lower health care costs, the government should be less involved and get out of the way of private companies that will be better at innovating and avoiding wasteful spending. ....	25	24	22	22	25	29
Don't know enough to say .....	11	11	10	13	12	7

**Q17. [ECONOMY & GOVERNMENT: SS/MEDICARE]** Which statement do you agree with more?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Social Security and Medicare are a promise of a secure retirement for all Americans and should be protected from cuts.....	45%	44%	44%	42%	44%	46%
Young people are being left behind in the economy and there should be more done to help them instead of protecting Social Security and Medicare at all costs.....	41	38	41	42	43	44
Don't know enough to say .....	14	18	15	16	13	10

**Q18. [DEMOCRACY: JANUARY 6TH] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
The bigger danger for our country is people who spread lies and encourage political violence when they disagree with election results, like the attack at the U.S. Capitol on January 6th, 2021.....	56%	55%	55%	56%	58%	58%
The bigger danger for our country is people who deny the existence of voter fraud in elections like 2020 and won't support efforts to make sure our elections are secure.....	31	33	34	29	30	31
Don't know enough to say .....	12	12	11	15	12	11

**Q19. [DEMOCRACY: RULE OF LAW] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Our country is better off if elected leaders always respect the rules of our democracy and can be held accountable when they break the law.....	67%	72%	67%	69%	67%	63%
Our country is better off when we have leaders who are willing to break some rules if that's what it takes to get things done.....	22	18	18	20	24	28
Don't know enough to say .....	11	11	14	12	10	9

**Q20. [CULTURE: LGBTQ+ RIGHTS] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
We need to stand up to politicians trying to block transgender people from receiving basic health care, education, and legal recognition.....	46%	46%	45%	46%	46%	50%
We need to stand up to people promoting transgender ideology for children and letting transgender athletes compete in girls' sports. ....	41	37	42	40	41	37
Don't know enough to say .....	13	17	12	14	13	13

**Q21. [CULTURE: ABORTION] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Abortion should generally be legal - it is a decision that should be between a woman, her family, and her doctor, not the government and politicians....	67%	69%	69%	68%	70%	58%
Abortion should generally be illegal - unborn babies are human beings and their lives should be protected, especially when it comes to late-term abortions.....	26	24	25	24	23	35
Don't know enough to say .....	7	7	6	8	7	7

**Q21X. [CULTURE: GUNS] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
We need to pass common sense gun laws like background checks and banning assault weapons to reduce mass shootings in our schools and communities. ....	57%	46%	52%	62%	60%	65%
Laws restricting gun ownership are ineffective at protecting people and are taking away the rights of law-abiding gun owners guaranteed by the Constitution.....	36	47	43	30	32	30
Don't know enough to say .....	7	7	5	8	8	5

**Q22. [SOCIAL CONTRACT: FOREIGN POLICY] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
The U.S. should take a leadership role in foreign affairs, making the world a better place and strengthening our global security. ....	30%	25%	22%	26%	34%	39%
The U.S. should reduce its role in foreign affairs and focus our attention and spending on fixing problems at home. ....	61	65	67	63	56	52
Don't know enough to say .....	9	9	11	11	10	9

**Q23. [IF U.S. SHOULD REDUCE ITS ROLE / NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] You indicated you think the U.S. should reduce its role in foreign affairs. Which of these statements better represents your view on that?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
The U.S. should be involved in foreign affairs when it's the right thing to do, but I disagree with how the U.S. is handling the conflicts it's involved in right now. ....	47%	41%	47%	47%	55%
The U.S. should just be less involved in foreign affairs in general because we have too many problems at home. ....	53	59	53	53	45

**Q23X. [Q22 AND Q23 COMBINED / IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT ] Which statement do you agree with more? [IF U.S. SHOULD REDUCE ITS ROLE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS] You indicated you think the U.S. should reduce its role in foreign affairs. Which of these statements better represents your view on that?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
The U.S. should take a leadership role in foreign affairs, making the world a better place and strengthening our global security.....	31%	22%	26%	34%	39%
The U.S. should be involved in foreign affairs when it's the right thing to do, but I disagree with how the U.S. is handling the conflicts it's involved in right now. ....	28	28	29	27	29
The U.S. should just be less involved in foreign affairs in general because we have too many problems at home .....	32	40	33	30	23
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Not asked) .....	10	11	11	10	9

**Q24. [SOCIAL CONTRACT: IMMIGRATION] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Our leaders need to stop demonizing immigrants and instead put forth solutions to fix our broken immigration system by increasing border security and offering a path to citizenship. ....	58%	62%	53%	59%	58%	59%
There's too much illegal immigration happening that is bringing crime and drugs across the border. We need to increase deportations and build a wall at our southern border.....	33	29	39	29	34	32
Don't know enough to say .....	9	10	7	12	7	9

**Q25. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] [SOCIAL CONTRACT: POLICING] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
We need to reform our system to make the criminal justice system fairer and avoid over-policing. ....	54%	54%	56%	55%	52%
We need to take lawless behavior more seriously and deter crime by letting law enforcement do their jobs.....	38	38	34	37	42
Don't know enough to say .....	8	7	10	8	6

**Q26. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] [SCIENCE & SOCIETY: COVID] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
School closures during the coronavirus pandemic were necessary before vaccinations were readily available to prioritize the health and safety of our children...	52%	43%	50%	53%	59%
School closures during the coronavirus pandemic did more harm than good, setting many students back in their academic and social development. ....	40	45	40	39	34
Don't know enough to say .....	9	11	10	8	7

**Q27. [SCIENCE & SOCIETY: CLIMATE CHANGE] Which statement do you agree with more?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
We need to tackle climate change now before the planet overheats, rather than wait when it will cost us more money and hardship in the future. ....	45%	42%	47%	41%	45%	50%
We need to improve the economy now when Americans are struggling with real rising costs, not focus on an issue like climate change based on questionable science. ....	46	47	45	49	46	43
Don't know enough to say .....	9	10	8	10	9	7

**Q28. When it comes to the war in Israel and Gaza, is this an issue about which you have very strong feelings, somewhat strong feelings, not very strong feelings, or no feelings at all?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Very strong feelings on this issue.....	32%	31%	33%	29%	29%	40%
Somewhat strong feelings on this issue.....	32	30	25	28	37	38
Not very strong feelings on this issue.....	20	17	23	24	20	13
No feelings on this issue .....	16	18	18	18	14	10
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	1	4	-	-	-	-
<b>STRONG FEELINGS (NET).....</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>77</b>

**Q29. Generally speaking these days, in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict are your sympathies more with the Israelis or the Palestinians?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
The Israelis.....	18%	21%	15%	16%	13%	22%
The Palestinians.....	31	36	35	28	29	35
Both equally.....	19	9	15	18	24	24
Neither.....	11	13	13	9	11	5
Not following the issue closely enough to say/Don't know.....	22	21	22	29	23	14
<b>THE ISRAELIS (NET) .....</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>THE PALESTINIANS (NET).....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>

For statistical purposes only, please answer the following questions.

**SOCMEDIAUSE.** Do you have an account on any of the following platforms?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Facebook.....	73%	62%	59%	80%	78%	80%
Instagram.....	73	67	64	78	78	76
TikTok.....	57	47	44	64	67	57
Snapchat.....	56	53	52	66	61	44
Twitter/X.....	50	43	44	49	53	60
Reddit.....	43	43	47	38	43	42
WhatsApp.....	28	25	20	26	26	44
Threads.....	15	13	11	16	14	21
Other.....	2	1	4	3	1	1
I don't have an account on any of these platforms.....	6	13	20	2	2	1
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	*	1	-	-	-	-

**SOCMEDIAUSE2X.** [RESPONDENTS ONLY ASKED IF THEY REPORT AN ACCOUNT ON EACH PLATFORM] Do you use any of the following platforms every day, or nearly every day?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Instagram.....	54%	47%	42%	60%	62%	58%
Facebook.....	53	36	37	61	60	64
TikTok.....	42	35	27	48	53	39
Snapchat.....	31	24	22	44	38	21
Twitter/X.....	30	27	27	29	31	35
Reddit.....	21	18	18	21	22	23
Threads.....	4	3	3	4	5	7
WhatsApp.....	12	8	2	9	13	29
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	*	*	-	-	-	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Not asked/No account on any of these platforms).....	12%	21	29	6	5	4

**Q30.** Which one of the following best describes how you get news and information about the world?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Scrolling social media and websites where news is shared, like Facebook, Instagram, or YouTube.....	55%	49%	42%	61%	57%	65%
Visiting news websites or apps, not counting social media.....	23	25	38	21	20	14
Watching TV news channels.....	14	11	7	15	18	18
None of these.....	7	14	13	3	4	3
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	*	*	-	-	-	-

**Q31.** [IF WATCH TV NEWS] Which of the following channels do you use at least once a week to get news and information about the world? Please select all that apply.

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Fox News.....	8%	5%	2%	9%	11%	12%
CNN.....	7	4	2	7	9	13
MSNBC.....	4	3	1	4	7	8
None of these.....	2	3	3	3	2	1
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Not asked/Doesn't primarily get news/info from TV).....	86%	89	93	85	82	82

**Q32.** Approximately how often do you watch live TV with commercials? Please only include TV you watch live like sports, cable shows, or the news, and not TV that is recorded or where you can skip over commercials.

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Several times per day.....	21%	6%	4%	26%	30%	29%
About once a day.....	15	10	8	17	19	23
A few times a week.....	18	15	12	20	22	23
About once per week.....	9	11	11	9	6	8
About once or twice a month.....	10	13	16	10	6	5
Less than that or never.....	27	44	49	17	16	12
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	*	1	-	-	-	-
DAILY+ (NET).....	36%	15	12	44	49	51
WEEKLY+ (NET).....	63	41	35	73	78	83
MONTHLY+ (NET).....	73	55	51	83	84	88

**Q33X.** And which of the following better describes how you watch TV?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Streaming TV through your internet connection with a service like YouTube TV, Fubo, Sling, Hulu Live, or DirecTV Stream.....	55%	43%	42%	62%	61%	65%
Cable or Satellite TV.....	15	10	6	18	20	21
Neither of these.....	3	2	3	3	2	3
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Watch TV with commercials less than once or twice a month).....	27	45	49	17	16	12

**GENDER.** Are you:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
A man.....	48%	49%	49%	48%	48%	48%
A woman.....	51	51	51	51	51	50
Self-describe.....	1	-	-	1	1	2
<b>VOL:</b> (Prefer not to say/Refused).....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**DAGE\_ALT.** Derived Age

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
18-22.....	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	20%
23-25.....	19	19	19	19	19	19
26-28.....	20	20	20	20	20	20
29-31.....	21	21	21	21	21	20
32-34.....	21	22	21	22	22	21

**DRACE.** To ensure a representative sample, please indicate your race. [IF NOT HISPANIC/LATINO] For statistical purposes only, are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? ['MULTI-RACIAL','OTHER' AND 'REFUSED' ASSIGNED BY RACE ON FILE]

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Black/African American.....	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%
White/Caucasian.....	62	63	62	62	62	63
Hispanic/Latino.....	17	16	16	16	16	16
Asian/Asian American.....	4	4	4	5	4	5
Pacific Islander.....	1	1	1	*	1	*
Native American/American Indian/Indigenous.....	*	1	1	1	*	*
Middle Eastern/North African.....	*	*	*	1	1	*
Other.....	1	-	-	-	1	1
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**ALLOCRACE.** To ensure a representative sample, please indicate your race. [IF NOT HISPANIC/LATINO] For statistical purposes only, are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin? [BI-OR-MULTI RACIAL RESPONDENTS ALLOCATED TO MULTIPLE RACES, PER SELF-REPORT; REFUSALS ALLOCATED BY RACE ON FILE]

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Black/African American .....	17%	16%	16%	18%	19%	18%
White/Caucasian .....	69	67	69	69	68	72
Hispanic/Latino .....	17	16	16	16	16	16
Asian/Asian American .....	5	5	5	7	5	5
Pacific Islander .....	1	1	1	*	1	*
Native American/American Indian/Indigenous .....	2	2	4	2	1	2
Middle Eastern/North African .....	1	*	1	1	1	1
Other .....	1	-	-	-	1	1
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-

**EDUCATION.** What is the last grade of school or level of education you completed?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Did not complete high school .....	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Graduated high school .....	27	24	19	30	33	26
Attended technical or vocational school .....	4	4	9	2	3	3
Attended some college but no degree .....	26	29	30	27	22	23
Graduated two-year college with Associate's degree .....	13	14	14	10	13	17
Graduated four-year college with Bachelor's degree .....	21	20	19	22	23	21
Obtained Master's, PhD, or other professional degree (MD, DMD, etc.) .....	7	8	8	6	4	8
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	*	*	-	-	-	-

**EDUCATION2.** Are you currently enrolled in college or graduate school?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Yes .....	26%	23%	21%	28%	31%	27%
No .....	74	77	79	72	69	73
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused) .....	*	*	-	-	-	-

**VH20\_2.** [IF ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN 2020] Thinking back, in the November 2020 general election for President, who did you vote for? Or did you not vote in that election?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Voted for Democrat Joe Biden .....	40%	37%	40%	41%	42%	43%
Voted for Republican Donald Trump .....	29	26	28	29	31	30
Voted for someone else .....	5	6	8	4	3	4
Did not vote .....	12	18	10	13	11	7
<b>VOL:</b> (Refused) .....	*	1	-	-	-	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Too young) .....	13	12	13	13	13	15
ALLOCATED BIDEN .....	42%	39	42	42	43	44
ALLOCATED TRUMP .....	30	28	30	30	31	32

**HOME. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] Which one(s) is applicable to you right now?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Homeowner .....	33%	34%	27%	37%	37%
Renter.....	42	39	43	43	40
Living with others without paying rent or mortgage.....	18	16	22	15	19
Living with others, paying rent or mortgage .....	12	18	12	9	8
Other.....	1	1	1	1	1

**HOMEX. [IF NOT PHONE RESPONDENT] And who do you live with?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Spouse or partner.....	43%	49%	37%	42%	42%
Roommates or friends.....	11	9	12	10	12
With parents or family.....	33	28	37	33	37
On your own .....	18	18	18	22	15
Other.....	3	2	3	3	2

**HOME2. What year did you move to your current address? If this is somewhere you have lived more than once in your life, think of your most recent move. [EXACT YEAR PROVIDED]**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
2016 or before .....	30%	31%	20%	30%	29%	40%
2017-2020 .....	23	22	22	21	24	25
2021-2024 .....	47	47	57	49	47	35

**Q34. Have you ever or do you currently have student loan debt?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
I have never had any student loan debt .....	55%	52%	50%	55%	57%	62%
I used to have student loan debt, but I paid it off .....	15	10	14	10	16	22
I currently have student loan debt .....	30	36	36	35	27	16
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	*	2	-	-	-	-

**MARITAL. What is your current marital status?**

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Married .....	27%	27%	30%	18%	25%	38%
Not married but living with partner.....	18	13	20	19	20	14
Never married and not living with partner .....	7	6	7	8	6	7
Single, never married .....	46	51	42	51	47	40
Divorced or separated .....	2	1	2	3	2	1
Widowed.....	*	*	*	*	1	-
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	*	1	-	-	-	-
<b>MARRIED OR COHABITING (NET) .....</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>



**IDEOLOGYSR.** When it comes to politics, do you generally think of yourself as:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Very liberal.....	20%	16%	21%	17%	20%	23%
Somewhat liberal.....	20	21	20	18	19	30
Moderate.....	35	30	29	40	39	30
Somewhat conservative.....	14	17	16	15	15	8
Very conservative.....	10	11	14	10	8	9
<b>VOL:</b> (Don't know/Refused).....	1	5	-	-	-	-
<b>LIBERAL (NET)</b> .....	40%	37	42	35	39	53
<b>CONSERVATIVE (NET)</b> .....	25	28	30	25	22	17

**LGBTQPLUS\_c.** Do you consider yourself to be any of the following? Select all that apply.

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Heterosexual or straight.....	76%	79%	71%	75%	79%	77%
Gay or lesbian.....	5	5	8	7	4	4
Bisexual.....	14	12	15	14	15	13
Transgender.....	3	2	5	2	2	4
Non-binary.....	2	2	2	1	2	3
<b>VOL:</b> (Pansexual).....	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>VOL:</b> (Asexual).....	*	*	1	*	*	*
Other.....	2	1	3	2	2	2
Prefer not to say.....	3	3	6	2	2	2

**REGION.** Region

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Phone</u>	<u>Text</u>	<u>Matched Panel</u>	<u>Unmatched Panel</u>	<u>Social Media</u>
Northeast.....	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Midwest.....	21	21	21	21	21	21
South.....	40	40	40	40	40	39
West.....	23	23	23	23	23	23